

The Lost Art of Asking Questions

Els Aerts

@els_aerts

• Photo by [Daniel Jensen](#) on [Unsplash](#)

COUNTING THINGS

LET'S GET A SHOW OF HANDS.

WHO HERE PREFERS
QUANTITATIVE DATA
OVER QUALITATIVE DATA?



1-2-3

OK! LOOKS LIKE EVERYBODY!
TELL ME. WHY DO
YOU PREFER QUANT?

WELL QUANT DATA IS
THE ONLY WAY TO
REALLY KNOW...




OH, SORRY...

I SHOULD HAVE MENTIONED.
PLEASE ONLY USE NUMBERS
IN YOUR RESPONSE.

•PAUSE•

SEVEN?



A woman with short brown hair, wearing a dark long-sleeved top, is standing on a stage and speaking. She is holding a small object in her hands. The background is dark with blue stage lighting.

“You can’t just ask people
what you want to know.
(Sorry.)”

Erika Hall

Co-founder of Mule Design Studio

Author of ‘Just Enough Research’ and ‘Conversational Design’

Research question

≠

Survey/Interview question

Research question



How well does our website answer
prospective customers' questions?

Survey question



What's holding you back from completing
your purchase today?

Interview question



Talk me through your most recent shopping experience on our website.

Surveys and Interviews



Not user testing?

In user testing you don't ask questions.
You set tasks.

A white speech bubble containing the text "@els_aerts" in blue. The speech bubble has a tail pointing towards the top-left.

@els_aerts



Surveys?

Surveys suck.

~~Surveys suck.~~

Most surveys suck.



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Surveys can be
good user research.



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Don't think quantity.
Think quality.



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7 tips for survey and interview questions

Ask the right people



Ask the right questions



Photo by [Zach Lucero](#) on [Unsplash](#)

Don't ask about
the future



Don't ask about the too distant past



Don't ask leading questions

How brilliant would you say
Conversion Jam was?

☐ Enestående

☐ Fantastisk

☐ Strålende

☐ Veldig bra

☐ Fenomenalt

How good or bad would you say Conversion Jam was?

- o Very good
- o Good
- o Neither good nor bad
- o Bad
- o Very bad

How would you rate Conversion Jam?

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Neither good nor bad
- ☐ Bad
- ☐ Very bad



Do you love working remotely?

Yes

No

I never work remotely

1,981 votes · 4 days left

7:00 PM · Aug 11, 2019 · [Twitter for iPhone](#)



Do you love working remotely?

Yes

76%

No

14%

I never work remotely ✓

10%

1,982 votes · 4 days left

7:00 PM · Aug 11, 2019 · [Twitter for iPhone](#)

How hard was it to reach your goal?



How hard was it to reach your goal?



It was easy to reach my goal.



Don't ask loaded questions

CONVERSIONISTA!

Presents

The Growthfather

"Epic!"



*"Conversion Jam
is a must attend"*

Starring
John Ekman
as

DON CONVERTONE

Conversion Jam is an epic tale of
successful digital growth that will leave
no growth marketer untouched.
The world's top speakers
reunite to share their
optimization stories and give
hands-on practical tips.

CONVERSION
JAM

CONVERSIONISTA!

PRESENTS

GONE WITH THE BOUNCE

*'A heart-warming
tale of customer
success'*



CONVERSION
JAM

ELS AERTS

JOHN EKMAN

*tale of customer
success[®]*



How do you rate **superstar host** John Ekman?

(5 = Very good 4 = Good 3 = Average 2 = Poor 1 = Very poor)

☐ 5

☐ 4

☐ 3

☐ 2

☐ 1

Orange B 07:11 10%
businessinsider.nl

BUSINESS INSIDER
NEDERLAND

Business Insider
Bezoekersonderzoek

*Vereist

Welk oordeel vind jij het beste
bij Business Insider passen? *

☐ Verrassend

☐ Nuttig

☐ Leuk

☐ Betrouwbaar

Hoe vaak lees je Business
Insider eigenlijk? *

☐ Dagelijks

☐ Wekelijks

Which word do you think describes
Business Insider best?

- Surprising
- Useful
- Fun
- Reliable



Good question hygiene



Photo by [Hal Gatewood](#) on [Unsplash](#)

Specific tips for web surveys

Get your time & place right



Photo by [Aron Visuals](#) on [Unsplash](#)



Home | Search

Search

No results matched your search.

Not finding what you're looking for? [Contact us](#)



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Copyright © 2024 Belgian Federal Government

Search

No results matched your search.



Privacy policy | About us | Contact us
Copyright © 2024 Flemish Government

EN

FR

NL

DE



What is your experience with belgium.be?

Tell us and participate in our survey.

No personal data is collected in this survey.

No thanks

Take the poll

Pop-up survey decision chart

Pop-up survey decision chart

Why?	When?	Where?



Yoast SEO

- ✓ Easily optimize your content
- ✓ Real time content analysis
- ✓ A Premium Yoast SEO plugin

Buy Yoast SEO 1

Download the free

Read all about



Your answers = A better website

Please answer these **2 questions** to help improve our website.
If you don't want to answer, simply close this window.

Do you have the Yoast SEO plugin?

- ☐ Yes, I've got the Free Yoast SEO plugin
- ☐ Yes, I've got the Premium Yoast SEO plugin
- ☐ No, I don't
- ☐ I don't know

What is the purpose of your visit to this website? Please be as specific as possible.

Submit



Pop-up survey decision chart

Why?	When?	Where?
Top tasks	Upon entry	Middle

Ready to go? Let's do this

Start the course

This course comes highly recommended...



Email Marketing Certification

4.5 Stars | 502 Reviews



The benefits of learning email marketing with

Grow your career.

Join a community.

Not for you? Tell us why:

Please type here...

Not using [Hotjar](#) yet?

Send >



Wacht! Voor u gaat, hebben we nog 1 vraagje. Wat is de belangrijkste reden waarom u vandaag geen afspraak maakt?

VERZEND...

Wait! Before you go, we have 1 question for you. What is the most important reason you didn't make an appointment today?

Pop-up survey decision chart

Why?	When?	Where?
Top tasks	Upon entry	Middle
Reasons for leaving	Upon exit	Slide-in Middle

Pop-up survey decision chart

Why?	When?	Where?
Top tasks	Upon entry	Middle
Reasons for leaving	Upon exit	Slide-in Middle
Another question	?	Slide-in

IT DEPENDS!

Confirmation or
thank you page surveys:
in-page

[View Our New Car Service](#)[View Our Used Car Service](#)[Auto Insurance](#)[View Our Mobile Service](#)[Contact Us About Your Service](#)[Contact Us](#)

Your appointment has been confirmed!

If on 08/08/2018 you have an appointment at Service Center Langlois to repair your windows, the appointment is at 08:00. You can come and collect your car again at 04:00 PM.

If you forget to bring your registration and insurance documents.

You will receive a confirmation mail of your appointment at [info@carglass.com](#). Do you wish to change your appointment? Go to the [change appointment page](#).

Your booking reference is 8627308.

Thank you for your booking! Can we ask you a few questions?

Was there anything that almost stopped you from booking an appointment with Langlois?

☐ No

☐ Yes

What almost prevented you from booking an appointment? Be as specific as possible.

What could we have done to make it easier for you?

Specific tips for interviews



**4 lessons Rand Fishkin learned from building
a \$45M software company**

**“Lesson #1: Nothing can replace
talking directly to your users”**

Rand Fishkin, Founder of SparkToro and Moz
@randfish

Don't call it an interview.

Call it a chat.

**Your interview scenario is a
coat hanger, not a crutch.**

Listen.



Photo by Trung Thanh on Unsplash

Specific tips for user testing

Echo



Photo by [Juliana Amorim](#) on [Unsplash](#)



Boomerang

Columbo





Thank you very much!



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